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From the above discussion, it is clear that biological indicators, thus enhance the usefulness of ecology to mankind.

Their knowledge is useful in protection and reclamation along coasts, water purification, military purposes, nature conservation, public control, utilization of waste lands, management of grass lands and in medical sciences. Forests serve as good indicators of land productivity. The term Bio indicators covers a wide spectrum of organisms serving as indicators of environment. Indicators of temp. is not a type of indicator of environmental conditions.